## Design and Fabrication of Plant Leaf-inspired Biomimetic Patterned Surfaces for Fog Harvesting, Sensing and Catalysis Applications

A thesis

submitted by

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(D12088)

for the award of the degree of

**Doctor of Philosophy** 



School of Basic Sciences
Indian Institute of Technology Mandi
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| Dedicated         |
|-------------------|
| to                |
| My Beloved        |
| Mother and Father |
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**Declaration by the Research Scholar** 

I hereby declare that the entire work embodied in this Thesis is the result of investigations carried out by me in the **School of Basic Sciences**, Indian Institute of Technology Mandi, under the supervision of **Dr. Venkata Krishnan**, and that it has not been submitted elsewhere for any degree or diploma. In keeping with the general practice, due acknowledgements have been made wherever the work described is based on finding of

other investigators.

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**Declaration by the Research Advisor** 

I hereby certify that the entire work in this Thesis has been carried out by **Mr. Vipul Sharma,** under my supervision in the **School of Basic Sciences**, Indian Institute of Technology Mandi, and that no part of it has been submitted elsewhere for any Degree or Diploma.

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## **Abbreviations**

| AA     | Ascorbic acid                                    |
|--------|--|
| AFM    | Atomic force microscopy                          |
| BDC    | Bioinspired dip catalyst                         |
| СВ     | Conduction band                                  |
| CTAB   | Cetyltrimethylammonium bromide                   |
| CZ     | Carbendazim                                      |
| DRS    | Diffuse reflectance spectroscopy                 |
| EDS    | Energy dispersive X-ray spectroscopy             |
| EF     | Enhancement factor                               |
| FE-SEM | Field emission scanning electron microscopy      |
| HPC    | Hydroxypropyl cellulose                          |
| HR-TEM | High resolution transmission electron microscopy |
| IPA    | Isopropanol                                      |
| IR     | Infrared   |
| MB     | Methylene blue                                   |
| NB     | Nitrobenzene                                     |
| NP     | Nanoparticles                                    |
| NR     | Nanorods   |
| NS     | Nanospheres                                      |
| PVP    | Polyvinylpyrolidone                              |
| GNP    | Gold Nanoparticles                               |
| PATP   | p-aminothiophenol                                |
| PNTP   | p-nitrothiophenol                                |
| 3D     | Three dimensional                                |
| RhB    | Rhodamine B                                      |
| SD     | Standard deviation                               |
| SEM    | Scanning electron microscope                     |
| SERS   | Surface enhanced Raman scattering                |
| SPR    | Surface plasmon resonance                        |
| TDAA   | titanium diisopropoxide bis(acetylacetonate)     |

| TEM | Transmission electron microscopy |  |
|-----|----------------------------------|--|
| TOF | Turn over frequency              |  |
| TON | Turn over number                 |  |
| UV  | Ultra violet                     |  |
| VB  | Valence band                     |  |
| Vis | Visible                          |  |
| XRD | X-ray diffraction                |  |

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